

A REVIEW OF THE SOCIAL DIMENSIONS OF THE STUDY OF THE PROPHET'S ﷺ BIOGRAPHY AND CONTEMPORARY APPLICATIONS

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Received: August 08, 2024 Revised: September 08, 2024 Accepted: September 23, 2024 Published: September 29, 2024

ABSTRACT

Sociology¹ is a science that mainly deals with behavioral ethics, human behavior and interpersonal relations whether they are national or international diplomacy. Whereas psychology, human psychology discusses the construction and formation of various social institutions. After identifying the problems, studies are presented on it. Due to globalization these become different types. Especially during the current wave of epidemics (Covid-19), these problems have been divided into more types. Especially where the 21st century has brought scientific inventions, cultural development, fastest travel facilities, along with this, social and moral problems have also arisen due to which humanity has become a victim of temptation and corruption and it is trying to solve such problems, while in these same years slogans are being raised about basic human rights, where it has been positive effects, as well as ideas devoid of morals and values have also affected humanity.

INTRODUCTION

Need to work on The Topic and statement of Problems:

According to the changing trends of the times, from the beginning, Muslim thinkers, especially the role of commentators, muhadditheen and jurists have been prominent, who have discussed the structure of a sustainable society and its stability and instability in their books and it is well written, for example, the books of Imam Abu Hanifa, Imam Malik, Sayyid al-Muhadditheen and al-Fiqha, Imam Bukhari, Imam Muhammad Hasan al-Shibani, Al-Sir al-Kabeer, Al-Sair al-Saghir, Imam Sarkhsi's al-Masut, Imam Shafi'i's book "Ul-Um" which is the international law of Islam. There are

interpreters and these pioneers are also considered the founders of international humanitarian law.

There is a need to highlight its applications keeping these aspects in mind and move forward with a plan towards its practical steps for the society and solve the problems in the context of the Prophet's biography. Due to the spread of Muslim sociology in the modern era, it becomes more important to work on the important social problems which Dr. Mahmood Ahmad Ghazi has named "Sociology Aspect Of Sirat" and provide the tools of compassion and goodwill for humanity. The renowned contemporary biographer Professor Dr. Muhammad Yasin Mazhar Siddiqui (died 20.09.2020) has also emphasized the importance of

¹ Samaj is a word of Hindi language, it is used in Urdu language, the word Society is used in English language. The literal meaning of which is Anjuman, Toli, Jatha, in the Arabic language and literature, the word community is spoken for it, which means living together. Society or community is basically a group of people who have common interests that bind them together.

Society may be regarded as the most general term referring the whole complex of the relations of man to his fellow. Encyclopedia of the social sciences, the mac millan company New York, 1950, 14/225

this aspect of the Prophet's society in the present. He Said:

"All kinds of information related to the biography of the Prophet ﷺ are very insightful, but social issues, social affairs and cultural things have become indispensable for the contemporary Muslim society because it presents good deeds for the Muslim society and that is why. That Muslim societies are moving away from the vision of Prophethood day by day. As we Muslims are moving away from the Covenant of Prophethood and the Covenant of Goodness, our misbehavior, distance from the Sunnah and aversion to the Messenger of Allah are increasing²".

Here, if we consider how the Prophet Muhammad Khatam-ul-Nabieen (peace be upon him) has been described by Allah as the best example. There was good for you in the Messenger of Allah.³

Therefore, it is also a requirement that one should adapt one's practical life according to the teachings of the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) and seek guidance from the virtues of the Prophet (peace be upon him) in every kind of situation. It can also be called the applied and practical aspect of the program, "Sirah Chair" has been "Sirat Chair" by HEC in various universities in the past to guide it. Especially in the University of Okara, district Okara. "Sirat Chair" has been established to carry out research on important topics of Sirat and under this "Sirat" chair, various academic and research projects will be worked on. Especially, the Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad is also presenting articles every year to solve the problems, but the real problem is the application, how it can be applied? For this, there is a need to comprehensively plan by the solution experts, this matter came as a Parenthetical sentence. Dr. Mahmood Ahmad Ghazi has written about him in Lectures on Biography:

1. Traditional style of biography
2. Analytical style of biography
3. Thematic Style of Biography
4. The Military Aspect of Biography
5. Administrative aspect of biography
6. Modern historical aspect of biography

7. Narrative style of biography
8. The narrative style of autobiography
9. Analytical and Revivalist Trends in Biography
10. A more comprehensive study trend in biography
11. The main style of reasoning in the light of the Prophet's life in the light of the Qur'an
12. The concept of biography is universal magazine of biography
13. Biography study centers
14. Trends in the Study of the Prophet's Biography in Sociology

After that, Allama Ibn-e- Khaldoun (1406 AH - 1332 AH) is a great historian (Sociologist) who presented valuable thoughts on the social aspects. The first use of the term 'Ilm al-Umran' in Muqadama. The person who ignited this thought and art as science is Imam Shah Waliullah Muhaddis Dehlavi of the Indian subcontinent, who presented views that ignited science and art in a good way on the philosophy of construction and social developments and made this art an evolutionary one. By going through the stages, especially (Hujjatullah al-Balaga), he made a great effort to formulate its rules and regulations through financial politics and social discussions of global collectivities. Social and social conditions were created in such a way that these sciences were developed on modern lines and their principles and rules were set. Even political science, theology, anthropology, psychology, ethics, economics and history directly socialized. It has achieved the status of the original in Social Sciences and hundreds of scholarly writings have been presented on it. Shah Sahib has created for it 'Al-Jadat Al-Quwaimah Min Al-Shari'at -Ul-Muhammadiyah', the correct way of thought and action of the Muhammadan Shariat. The term was presented in detail in his book Fayuz-Ul-Haramain and Tafimaa-Ul-ilahiyah and through the application of the views. He compiled the rules and regulations of all the religions and philosophies of humanity, which he named Ilm Israr-e-Din and Philosophy of Islamic Sharia. He described a complete civil structure for the correct formation of which he has

² Siddiqui, Dr. Muhammad Yasin Mazhar,
The Prophet ﷺ and Women - A

Sociological Study, Broadcasting, 40-
Urdu Bazar Lahore, 2008, Taqdeem, xiii
³ Surah Al-Ahzab: 21

also called the basic morals of humanity and Arba'ah interactions. Keeping this style in mind, regular departments of social sciences are being established in all the universities of the world, especially the department in the University of Okara for presenting scholarly, research, analytical writings on similar topics and for scientific initiatives. Sirat Chair in Islamic Studies, Sustainable Sociology, Human Rights, Society and Law and several research centers including: Center of Social Sciences, center for study of law and society, center for study of human rights. have been established. And investigations are being presented in the context of social problems on different (dimensions). Which are indispensable for solving the problems faced by humanity in the modern era.

A Review of Contemporary Applications in Studying the Surah of the Prophet (PBUH) and Action Plan

Some topics are being proposed for the study of the Prophet's biography, which need to be worked on in the context of contemporary applications. There are challenges, limitations, which are carefully felt through various mediums, electronic print, social media, various seminars.

- Review of the development and practical measures of social justice in the context of the contemporary meaning of Sirat-i-Tayyibah
- The Concept of Public Responsibility, (Responsibilities of the Authorities and the People) Guidance from the Prophet's Life
- Concept of Public Welfare, Practical Steps for Islamic Welfare State Guided by Surah Tayyibah
- Education and training of women for social stability (in the light of the teachings of the Prophet
- Appointment of young Companions as teachers for reforming society and their reforming role
- The need to eliminate racial arrogance and pride for social development, guidance from Sirat Tayyiba
- The role of the mosque in reforming the society, a special study of the era of the Prophet (peace be upon him) in the context of civilization and culture

- Causes of malnutrition, practical measures for remediation in the light of the Prophet's story
 - Famine, Epidemic Diseases and Responsibilities of Officials
 - Solution of water shortage in Pakistan, suggestions study in the light of Prophet's biography
 - The concept of labor and wages in the light of the teachings of the Prophet
 - Prevention of financial corruption. Guided by Seerat-e- Tayyiba ﷺ
 - Practical measures to make the role of special people positive in social development, in the context of Sirat Tayyaba
 - Practical measures to prevent slavery in the society, guidance from the Prophet's life
 - Social tradition of invitation, banquet/hospitality in the light of Prophet's teachings
 - The concept of entertainment and sports in the context of Hasna
 - The role of peace and harmony in social development in the context of the biography of Tayyaba ﷺ
 - Protection of environment and guidance from Seerat-e- Tayyibah
 - Global warming Importance of plantation, guidance from Seerat-e- Tayyibah ﷺ
 - Islamic Cultural Structure; Analytical study of the creation and development of Makkah during the Prophet's (PBUH) period
 - Contemporary issues during the pandemic (Covid-19) and guidance from the Prophet's life
- An effort should be made to bring them into written form so that ways of building the country and the nation can be defined by reaching them to Arbab Hal and Uqd, and the collective aspect of the Prophet's biography can be prominently highlighted.